

This companion volume to *Ancient Synagogues Revealed*, published in 1981, apprises the reader of the latest archaeological and historical data culled from the excavations of ancient synagogues since that date. The articles, written by the excavators of these sites, reveal a plethora of synagogue buildings, artistic remains, inscriptions, and small finds that shed light on many aspects of this ancient institution and increase the number and range of scholarly interpretations and theories regarding the synagogue in the first millennium of its existence. Diverse aspects of the ancient synagogue—archaeology, history, art, epigraphy, language, and literature—allow for new and creative interpretations of these intriguing archaeological finds.

### FRONT COVER

Tower of Babel mosaic panel, Ḥuqoq synagogue (photo: Jim Haberman; courtesy of Jodi Magness)

Close-up of the reconstructed *aedicula* of the Torah shrine, Umm el-Qanatir (photo: Yehoshua Dray and Ilana Gonen, Restoration of Ancient Technology)

# ANCIENT SYNAGOGUES REVEAI

## ANCIENT SYNAGOGUES REVEALED 1981-2022





2023

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EDITED BY LEE I. LEVINE, ZEEV WEISS, AND UZI LEIBNER







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